

FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS ISE

PRESS RELEASE

New Production Concept for Building-integrated Solar Modules Drastically Reduces Costs

Building-integrated photovoltaics (BIPV) places high demands on solar PV module design. The aesthetics and freedom of design are just as important as the module efficiency, and in manufacturing today, a conflict often exists between individualized sophisticated design, high module efficiency and low costs. In the BIPV-Fab project, the equipment manufacturer SCHMID and the Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE investigated possibilities for manufacturing customized modules in series production. With the newly developed production concepts, the costs of building-integrated PV modules can be reduced by 35 percent.

Photovoltaics is an important cornerstone in the energy transformation, and the present PV capacity must be increased several fold for its successful implementation. Buildings play a key role here: Theoretically, building envelopes provide more economically useful area than the required increase in PV capacity demands. In a joint project funded by the German Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy, SCHMID and Fraunhofer ISE examined the design limitations as well as the existing standards, laws and technical regulations for building-integrated photovoltaics. At the same time, they evaluated the effects of each on the module design. Fraunhofer ISE analyzed the building stock and the associated market potential. "Potential uses for BIPV modules with customized designs are, for example, office buildings with largearea facades," says Max Mittag, scientist at Fraunhofer ISE. Based on the market potential and the design requirements, Fraunhofer ISE and SCHMID developed two new customized production line concepts for the flexible series production of BIPV modules. The production lines are equipped, for example, with additional transfer stations and thus are able to quickly adapt to different module designs. From the beginning on, the system concept considers the modifications necessary for building integration such as the module format, glass color and encapsulation material, different thicknesses of glass and variations in the solar cell matrix. The production line enables a cost-saving series fabrication yet offers a wide range of freedom in module design at the same time.

During the one year project that focused on industrial applicability, cost calculations were carried out for all of the developed product solutions, proving the great potential. "Our results showed that the combination of series production and freedom of design do not comprise each other. We also demonstrated that we can reduce the costs by an average of 35 percent compared to conventional manufacturing processes of BIPV modules," says Stefan Sellner, project head at SCHMID. "A flexible, yet cost-

Karin Schneider M. A. | Press and Public Relations | Phone +49 761 4588-5150 | karin.schneider@ise.fraunhofer.de Max Mittag | Module Efficiency and New Concepts | Phone +49 761 4588-5927 | max.mittag@ise.fraunhofer.de Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE | Heidenhofstrasse 2 | 79110 Freiburg | Germany | www.ise.fraunhofer.de

PRESS RELEASE April 16, 2018 || Page 1 | 2



FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS ISE

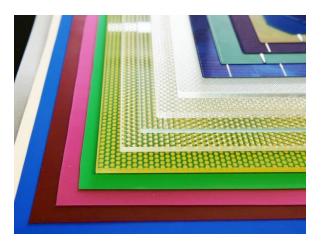
competitive, BIPV production that also accommodates the various needs of architects, module producers and system integrators at the same time is now possible." This new BIPV production concept, developed jointly by SCHMID and Fraunhofer ISE, is now available to interested partners in the field.

PRESS RELEASE April 16, 2018 || Page 2 | 2

About the SCHMID Group

As technology leader SCHMID supplies highly efficient equipment for the total value chain of photovoltaics. The product range includes single equipment for wafer, cell and module production as well as turnkey production lines and complete factory solutions. Thin-film manufacturers also place their trust in SCHMID's technological expertise.

https://schmid-group.com/en/business-units/photovoltaics/



The combination of different materials presents a variety of different design options for photovoltaic modules. ©Fraunhofer ISE

-The **Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft** is the leading organization for applied research in Europe. Its research activities are conducted by 72 Fraunhofer Institutes and research units at locations throughout Germany. The Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft employs a staff of 25,000, who work with an annual research budget totaling more than 2.3 billion euros. Of this sum, 2 billion euros is generated through contract research. More than 70 percent of the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft's contract research revenue is derived from contracts with industry and from publicly financed research projects. Branches in Europe, the Americas and Asia serve to promote international cooperation.